Government initiatives to encourage Research, Development, Adoption, and Proliferation of Open RAN in India





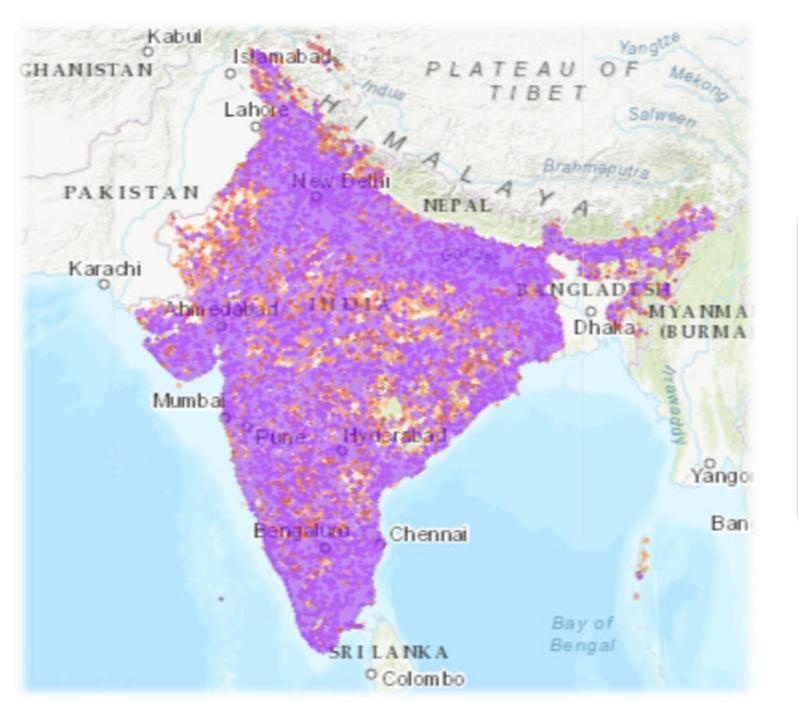
#5G high level forum constituted for identifying 5G deployment roadmap for India submitted it's report titled 'Making India 5G Ready' to @Secretary\_dot at #SancharBhawan today.



3:29 PM · Aug 23, 2018



5G would contribute an economic benefit of \$1 Trillion by 2035 in India" - 5G HLF Report



We witnessed the fastest rollout of the 5G network in India. 700+ districts, 8000+ towns covered with 4.2 Lakhs 5G BTSs. We have 150 Million 5G Customers

#### Why Open RAN

Telecom service providers are expected to invest over Rs 2 lakh crore

Other than the cost of spectrum, 70 to 80 % of the CAPEX and OPEX are for Radio Access Network

Embracing Open RAN technologies will significantly reduce this cost, bring deployment flexibility and efficient managebility



# Reforms and Enablers

Transparent Spectrum Auction

Sufficient Spectrum Acquired by Operators

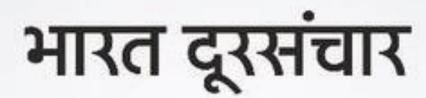
Zero Spectrum Usage Charges (SUC)

No Financial Bank Guarantee

No mandatory upfront payment

2 carriers of 250 MHz each in E-band

Streamline the process of Right of Way (RoW)





INDIA TELECOM

## What is Open RAN ?

Disaggregation of Hardware and Software of RAN Component

Disaggregation of BBU into RU, DU and CU

Open and Interoperable Interfaces between RU and DU, DU and CU and CU to 5G Core

RIC and MANO

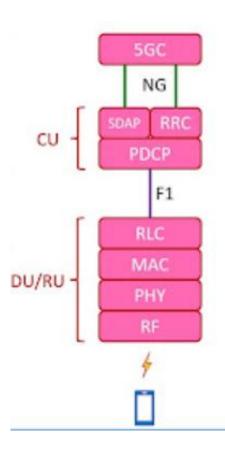


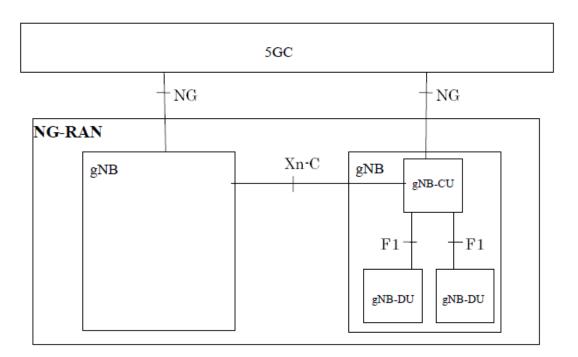
## 3GPP RAN Architec ture

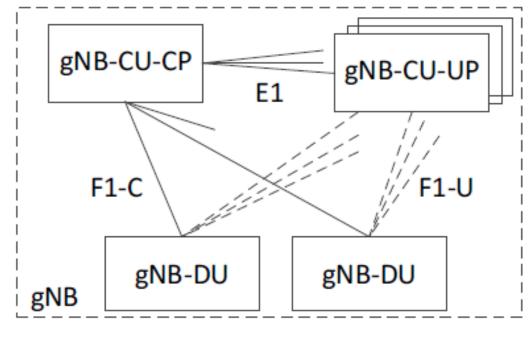
Monolithic gNB

DU and CU with F1 Interface

CU is further split into UP and CP

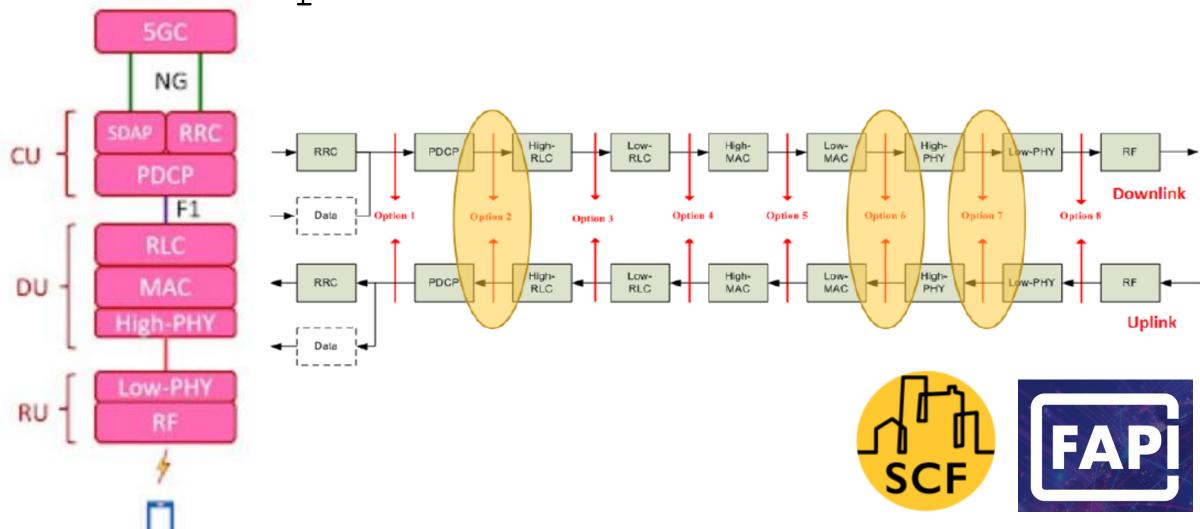








# Open RAN 7.2 and Other Split



## O- RAN alliance Open RAN

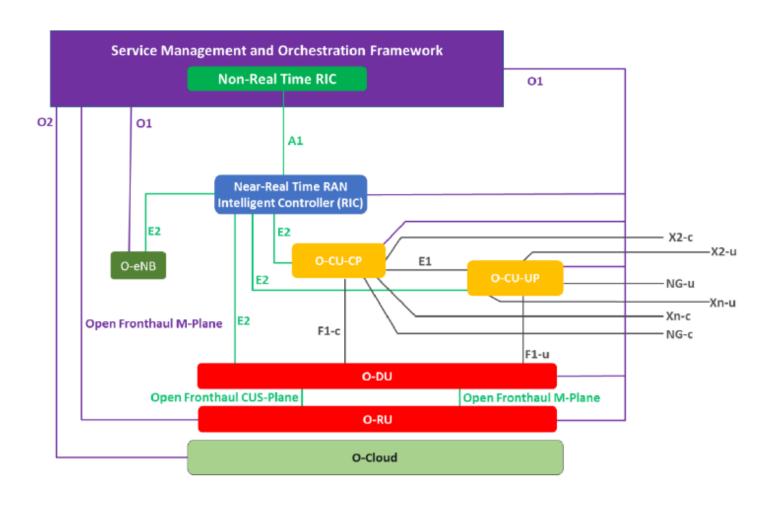
3GPP Compliant

RU, DU and CU

Follows Split 7.2

Created an Open Interface for front haul

RIC and Its interfaces



# DoT Support to proliferate Open RAN Ecosystem

## 5G Test bed

DoT has funded an end-to-end Indigenous 5G Testbed (RAN, UE, Core, Active Antenna system (Massive MIMO))

The RAN components are ORAN compliant

It has been developed by eight R&D institutes of India and hosted at IIT Madras

Testbed is opened for industry usage through online slot booking







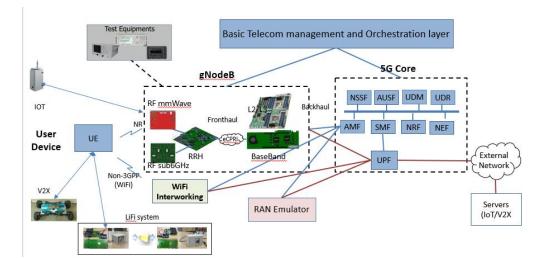








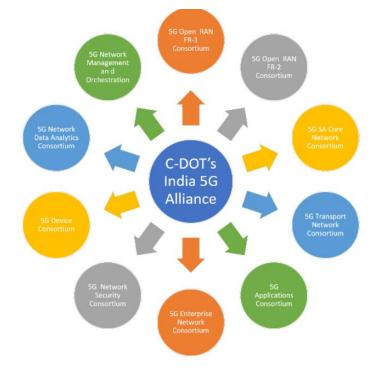




## 5G Open RAN Consortiu

CDOT has constituted consortiums to develop Open RAN in FR1 and FR2

C-DOT is acting as a business incubator and facilitator for testing and PoC















## 100 5G Lab

Hon'ble PM awarded 5G Use case labs to 100 educational institutions across the country in the last IMC 2023

The RAN components in the Lab are Open RAN compliant



## C-DOT O-RAN Test and Integration Lab

Indoor and outdoor Open RAN Test Labs

The telecom ecosystem including R&D, academia, industry, and startups can test their products.

C-DOT's first test facility for Open RAN Test and Integration has recently started in the C-DOT Delhi Campus.

This facility shall be further enhanced in Phases



Market Access for Indigenous 5G O RAN and other Telecom Products

DoT is collaborating with other countries to provide market Access to Indigenous ORAN and other telecom products



#### THANK YOU

Ashok Kumar

DDG (Technical), UPW LSA

Department of Telecommunications

+91 9818655056 ashokumar100@gmail.com

https://www.youtube.com/@5Gand6G

https://twitter.com/ashokumar100

https://www.linkedin.com/in/ashok100/